

# HAJJ (PILGRIMAGE) By MOUHAMED SAKHO TIDJANI

## DEFINITIONS:

الحج لغة: قصد الشيء وإتيانه

- Literally: "Hajj" means heading for a person or place.
- وشرعا: قصد البيت الحرام والمشاعر العظام وإتيانها، في وقت مخصوص، على وجه مخصوص، وهو الصفة المعلومة في الشرع
- Legally: Hajj means worshipping Allah by heading for the Sacred House and other sacred places to perform certain rituals, which are defined as specific acts performed at a specific time and places in a specific way.

# Objectives & Benefits of Hajj

- Completing Islam (the fifth pillar of Islam)
- Leaving wealth and family for the pleasure of Allah
- Patience, under all circumstances
- Spending wealth earned from Halal means
- Praising Allah a lot
- It is a show of submission and servitude
- Cooperation for goodness against evil
- Knowing other Muslims from all over the world
- Sharing with others (resources, knowledge, etc)
- Total forgiveness for past sins

# The Obligation of Hajj

إِنَّ أَوَّلَ بَيْتٍ وُضِعَ لِلنَّاسِ لَلَّذِي بِبَكَّةَ مُبَارَكًا وَهُدًى لِّلْعَالَمِينَ  
فِيهِ آيَاتٌ بَيِّنَاتٌ مَّقَامُ إِبْرَاهِيمَ وَمَنْ دَخَلَهُ كَانَ آمِنًا وَلِلَّهِ عَلَى  
النَّاسِ حِجُّ الْبَيْتِ مَنِ اسْتَطَاعَ إِلَيْهِ سَبِيلًا وَمَنْ كَفَرَ فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ  
غَنِيٌّ عَنِ الْعَالَمِينَ

The first House (of worship) appointed for people is that at Bakka/Makkah: Full of blessing and of guidance for all kinds of beings. In it are Signs Manifest; (for example: the station of Ibrahim); and whoever enters it is secure. To Allah is a duty people owe; Pilgrimage to the House, on those who can afford the journey; but if any deny faith, Allah stands not in need of any of His creatures (3 / 96-97).

وَأَتِمُّوا الْحَجَّ وَالْعُمْرَةَ لِلَّهِ

**And complete the Hajj and  
'Umra to (please) Allah.**

**(2/ 196)**

الْحَجُّ أَشْهُرٌ مَّعْلُومَاتٌ فَمَنْ فَرَضَ فِيهِنَّ الْحَجَّ فَلَا رَفَثَ وَلَا فُسُوقَ وَلَا  
جِدَالَ فِي الْحَجِّ وَمَا تَفْعَلُوا مِنْ خَيْرٍ يَعْلَمُهُ اللَّهُ وَتَرَوُودُوا فَإِنَّ خَيْرَ  
الزَّادِ التَّقْوَىٰ وَاتَّقُونِ يَا أُولِيَ الْأَلْبَابِ ﴿١٩٧﴾

Hajj is (to be performed) during specific months.  
He who obliges to do the Hajj therein, Let there  
be no sexual (activity), nor disobedience, nor  
argumentation during the Hajj. And whatever  
good you do, Allah knows it. And take (your)  
provision for the journey, indeed, the best of  
provisions is piety. So fear Me, O' you who have  
wise hearts (2:197)

ذَٰلِكَ وَمَنْ يُعَظِّمْ شَعَائِرَ اللَّهِ فَإِنَّهَا مِنْ تَقْوَى الْقُلُوبِ ﴿٣٢﴾

**“That, and he who glorifies  
Allah’s rituals, it is part (a sign) of  
piety of the hearts.”**

**Surat Al Hajj 22:32**

# Requirements for Hajj Obligation

- Islam
- Puberty
- Sanity
- Freedom
- Ability:
  - Financially
  - Physically
  - Safety of the Path

# Attitude during Hajj

- **Appropriate conduct in everything**
- **Staying away from any sexual activity, any disobedience, argumentation, and all useless talk, let alone Haram talk**
- **Humbleness and avoiding excessive ornaments**
- **Volunteer additional Ibadah and sacrifice as needed**
- **To be pleased with difficulty, spending and sacrificing**



# The Journey

## Things to take with you:

- Ihram, slippers, Waist Pouch (Fanny Pouch) and belt.
- personal clothes, personal hygiene, sunglasses, umbrella, etc.
- Documents (originals and photocopies) of passports, medical records and vaccination record.
- Money.
- Consult your physician for:
  - Medications for respiratory and gastrointestinal infections, common colds, pain relief, antibiotics, skin treatments, etc. (consult your doctor). Over counter drugs such as the following would be helpful:
  - ASPIRIN, TYLENOL, ADVIL or ALEVE (for pain)
  - TYLENOL PM (as a sleep-aid)
  - PEPTOBISMOL, IMMIDIUM (for diarrhea)
  - EMETROL (for nausea)
  - COUGH DROPS, MULTI-VITAMINS, BAND-AIDS, etc

# Travel Doua'a

سبحان الذي سخر لنا هذا وما كنا له مقرنين وإنا إلى ربنا لمنقلبون

*Subhaan-alladhee sakhkhara lana haadhaa  
wa maa kunnaa lahoo muqrineen wa inna ila  
rabbina lamunqaliboon.*

**Praised is the One who subjected this  
(vehicle) for us, for we couldn't subject it (on  
our own). And verily, we will return to our  
Lord. (43:13-14)**

اللهم إني أسألك في سفري هذا البر والتقوى ومن  
العمل ما ترضى

*Allahumma inni as'aluka fee safari haadhaa al-birra wat-taq-wa  
wa minal-'amali ma tarda.*

O Allah! Indeed, I ask of You in this journey of mine righteousness and  
piety, and the type of conduct which pleases you.

اللهم هون علينا سفرنا هذا واطو عنا بعده

*Allahumma hawwin alaynaa safaranaa haadhaa watwi 'anna bu'dah*

Oh Allah! Make this journey of ours easy for us and make its distance  
short.

اللهم أنت الصاحب في السفر والخليفة في الأهل

*Allahumma antas-Saahibu fis-safar wal-khaleefatu fil-ahl*

O Allah! You are the Companion in the journey and Vicegerent in the  
household.

اللهم إني أعوذ بك من وعثاء السفر وكآبة المنظر وسوء المنقلب في  
المال والأهل

*Allahumma innee a'oodhu bika min wa'thaa-is-safar wa ka'aabatil-  
mandhar wa soo-il-munqalab fil-maali wal-ahl.*

**Oh Allah! Verily, I seek refuge in you from the accidents of travel and  
depressing sights and bad fate in my wealth and family.**

# TYPES OF HAJJ

- **IFRAD: ONLY HAJJ WITHOUT UMRA**
  - No sacrifice is needed.
- **Qiran: Combining Umrah & Hajj**
  - Sacrifice is mandatory
- **Tamattu': Make Umrah in the months of Hajj followed by Hajj.**
  - Sacrifice becomes a must.

# TYPES OF HAJJ

**IFRAD**  
(Making Single Hajj)

**Qiran**  
(Combining Umra and Hajj In the same Ihram)

**Tamattu'**  
(performing Umra then Hajj in the months of Hajj)

**HAJJ Rites Only**

**HAJJ Rites Suffice for both**

**Ihram Umra**

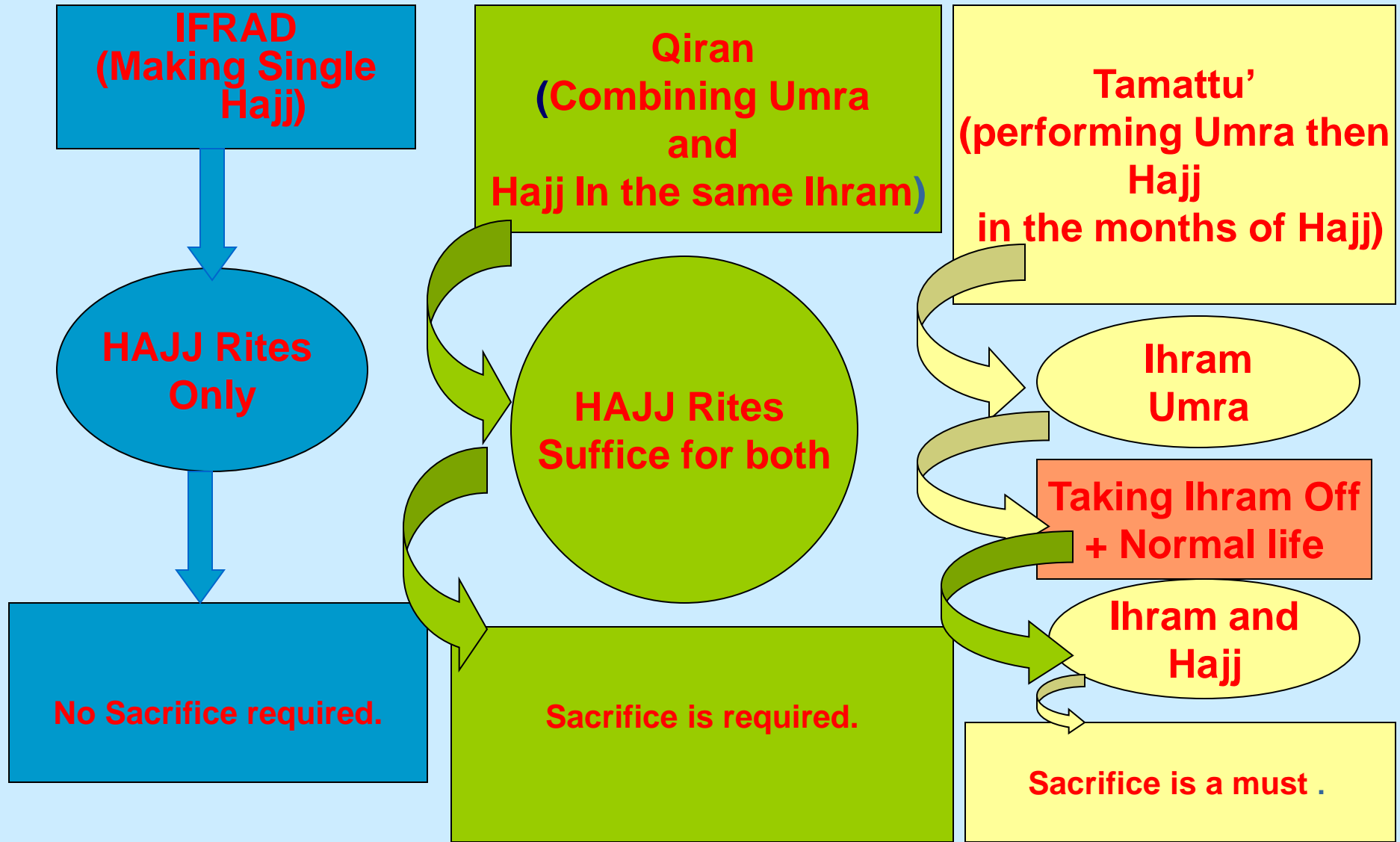
**Taking Ihram Off + Normal life**

**Ihram and Hajj**

**No Sacrifice required.**

**Sacrifice is required.**

**Sacrifice is a must .**



# The Color Codes

**Rukn  
(Pillar)**

**It is essential,  
if you Miss it,  
Hajj is invalid**

**Your Hajj must  
be repeated  
In another year**

**Wajib (Duty)  
(Obligation)**

**It is a requirement  
For Hajj  
To be correct**

**If you miss it,  
You must  
Sacrifice for Hajj  
to be complete**

**Sunnah  
(Voluntary)**

**It is highly  
recommended  
For hajj's  
completeness**

**If you miss it,  
Your Hajj is  
Valid & correct**

# Levels of Acts

## Hajj and Umrah Acts

### Rukn (Pillar)

Must be performed,  
Otherwise  
Hajj will be invalidated

- Ihram
- Tawaf Ifadah
- Sa'y
- Arafah
- Jamratul Aqaba  
on the day of sacrifice

### Wajib (Obligatory)

Must be done  
otherwise a sacrifice is needed  
to compensate for it

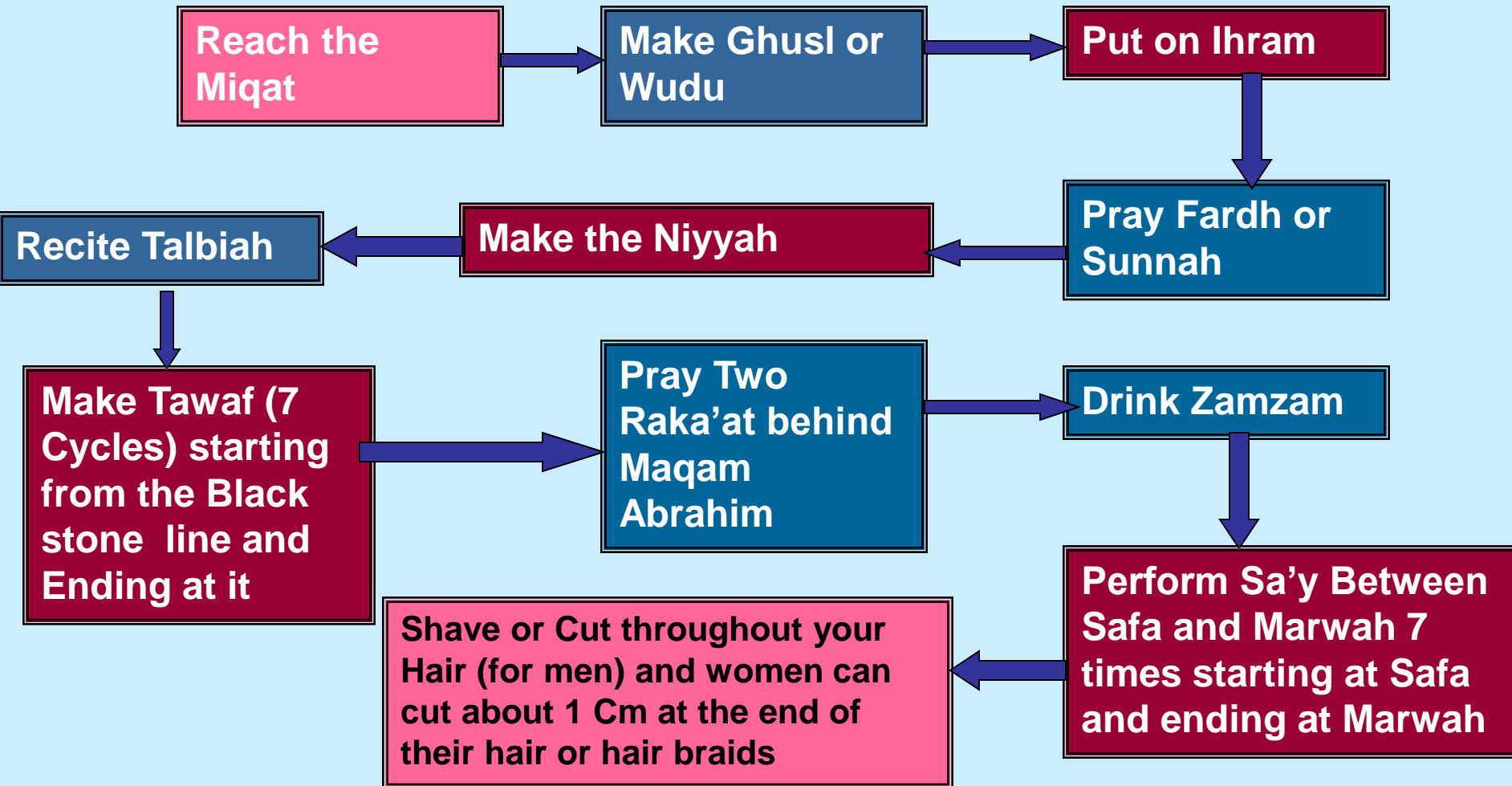
Ihram from Miqat, Ihram dress, Muzdalifah  
Overnight stay in Mina during the days of Tashriq,  
Cutting hair, throwing Jamarat,  
Tawaful Wada' (Farewell)

### Sunnah (Voluntary)

Kissing or touching Black Stone,  
Talbiah,  
Prayer behind Maqam Ibrahim,  
staying in Mina on 8<sup>th</sup> of Dhul Hijjah



# UMRAH



# MEEQAAT

- **Fixed locations (five) around Makkah.**
- **Must not be crossed without putting Ihram on and reciting the intention.**
- **If the person crosses them unintentionally, he/she can go back to start over or offer a sacrifice for this violation.**
- **People who live in these places or between them and Makkah can start Ihram from their locations.**

# The 5 Miqat Locations



# MEEQAT POSITIONS

- **1-DHUL HULAIFAH:**
  - Located 253 miles to the North of Makkah.
  - It is the place for the people of Madinah (a village six or seven miles away)
  - AKA *Abiar A'li*.
  - It is also called ((waadi ul `Aqeeq)).
- **2-AL-JUHFAH:**
  - Located 127.5 miles to the N.W. of Makkah.
  - AKA Rabigh.
  - Is the Meeqat for the people coming from the direction of Egypt and Syria.
- **3-Qarn UL MANAAZIL:**
  - Located 59.3 to the East of Makkah.
  - It is the Meeqat for the people coming from the direction of Najd, At-Ta'if.
- **4-YALAMLAM:**
  - Located 28 miles South of Makkah.
  - Is the Meeqat for people coming from the direction of Yemen.
- **5-DHAATU IRQ:**
  - Located 59 miles N.E. from Makkah.
  - Is the Meeqaat for the people coming from the direction of Iraq.

# IHRAM

**It is a state of Ibadah with certain restrictions.**

**Prohibitions during Ihram state:**

- Haircut or shaving.
- Clipping of nails.
- Wearing perfumes or colognes.
- Killing or hunting animals or harmless insects.
- Sexual intercourse or acts leading to it.
- Marriage proposals or marriage contracts.
- Covering head or wearing sewn clothes or shoes for men.
- Wearing gloves and niqabs, or specially tailored face covering.

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## لباس الإحرام



## هيئة الاضطباع

وهي أن يكشف  
كتف الأيمن

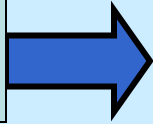


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# Specific Intention for Each Type

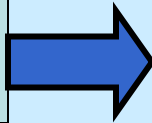
**Labbaika Allaahumma.....**

**ONLY UMRAH**



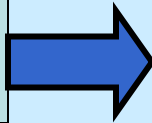
**UMRATAN**

**ONLY HAJJ (IFRAD)**



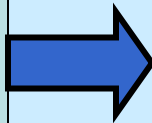
**HAJJAN**

**Umrah and HAJJ  
(QIRAN)**



**UMRATAN fi HAJJATIN or HAJJAN WA OUMRA  
(UMRAH combined with HAJJ)**

**UMRAH then HAJJ  
(TAMATT'U)**



**Umratan Mutamati'an Biha Ila-lhajj OR  
Umratan and after finishing Umrah  
Labbaiika Allahumma Hajjan**

# The Condition

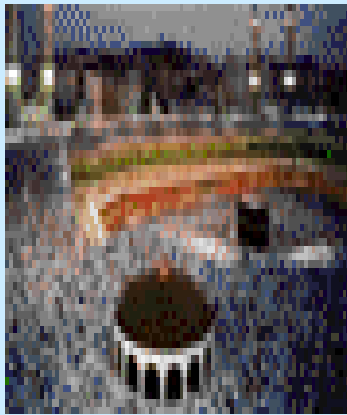
اللهم محلي حيث حبستني

*Allahumma in habasani Habisun, Famahilli  
Haithu Habastani*

O' Allah, If I am prevented (by any unforeseen element), my end (of rituals) will be where you have caused me to end.



# TALBIAH



لَبَّيْكَ اللَّهُمَّ لَبَّيْكَ لَبَّيْكَ لَا شَرِيكَ لَكَ لَبَّيْكَ  
إِنَّ الْحَمْدَ وَالنِّعْمَةَ لَكَ وَالْمُلْكَ لَا شَرِيكَ لَكَ

Labbayk-Allahumma Labbayk. Labbayka La shareeka laka Labbayk.  
Innal-hamda wan-n'imata laka wal-mulk. La shareeka lak.

"Here I am, O Allah, at Your Command, Here I am. Here I  
am, You are without associates, Here I am.  
Verily all Praise and Grace and Dominion belong to You,  
You are without associates."

# Upon entering the Masjid

أعوذ بالله العظيم و بوجهه الكريم و سلطانه القديم من  
الشیطان الرجيم

**I seek refuge in Allah, The Supreme and  
in His Noble face and His eternal  
authority from the accursed devil**

اللهم صل على محمد اللهم افتح لی أبواب رحمتك

**O' Allah send blessings upon Prophet  
Muhammad, O Allah, open to me the  
doors of Your mercy**

# TAWAF

- Make wudu or Ghusl.
- Start from the Black Stone or parallel to it.
- Kiss it, touch it with hand or stick, if possible without hurting self or others, or else point to it from your place.
- Make takbeer at the Black Stone.
- Between *Yemani* Corner and the Black Stone, recite the following *dua'a*:

رَبَّنَا آتِنَا فِي الدُّنْيَا حَسَنَةً وَفِي الْآخِرَةِ حَسَنَةً  
وَقِنَا عَذَابَ النَّارِ

Our Lord! Give us good in this world  
and good in the Hereafter, and save us  
from the torment of the Fire.



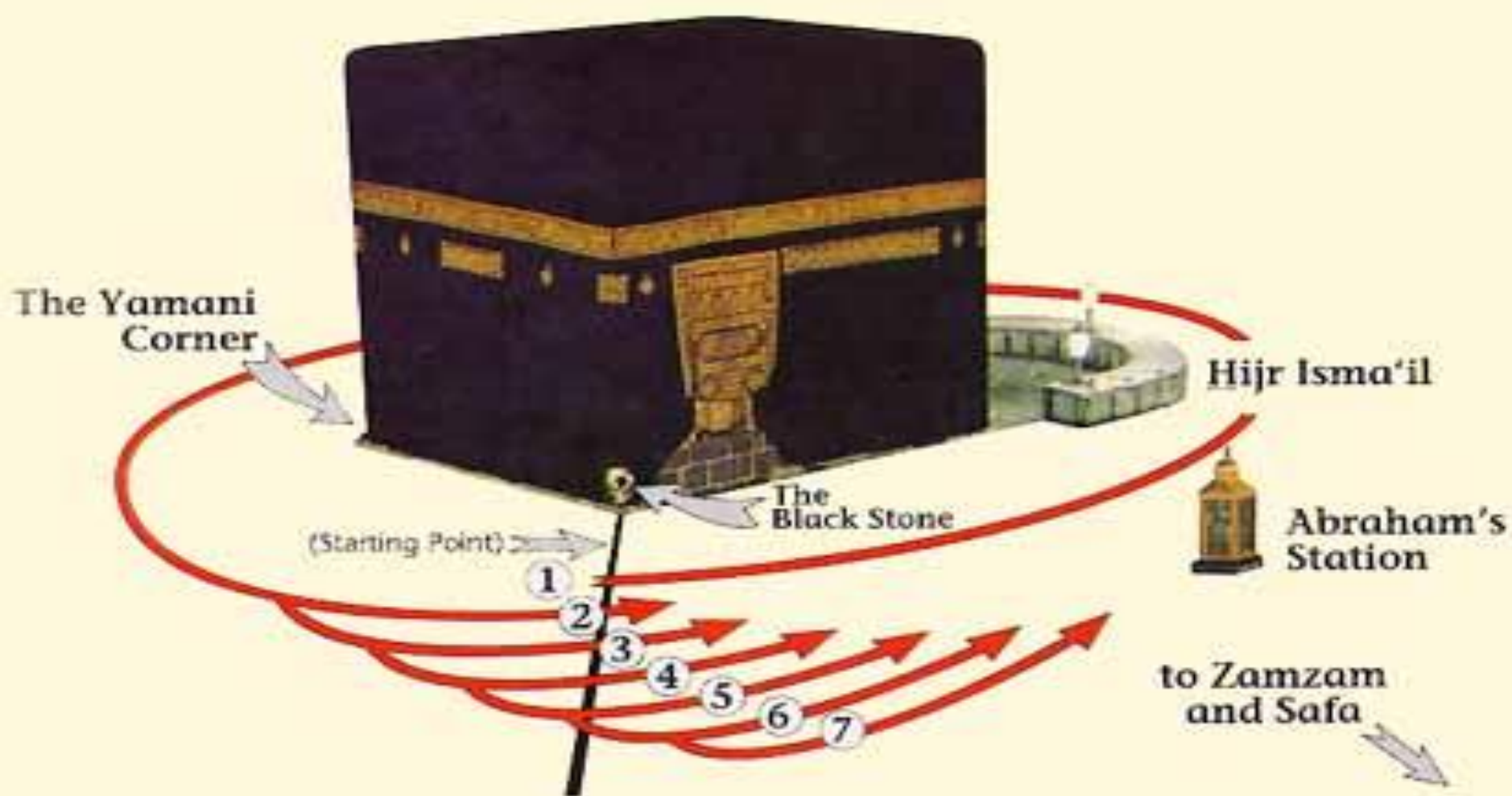
# TAWAF

- King Abdulaziz, Ajyad or Bilal Gates are best access to start Tawaf
- Tawaf is available in 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> floors
- Wheelchairs are offered for rent in 2<sup>nd</sup> floor
- Tawaf'ul Ifadah is very difficult on 1<sup>st</sup> day of Eid. One may make it during other Eid days IF 1<sup>ST</sup> day is missed.
- Any duas can be done during Tawaf





# The Starting Point of Tawaf



# TYPES OF TAWAF

## Pillar

**Tawaf of Umrah**

**Tawaf Al faadah**  
Also called:  
*Tawaf Az-Ziyarah*  
*For Hajj*

## Mandatory

**Qudum (arrival)  
if not for Umrah**

**Wada' (Farewell)**

## Sunnah

**Upon entering Haram  
If obligatory Tawaf  
is not required**

**At any time**

# Acts of Tawaf

Acts recommended as *Sunnah* during *Tawaf* of *Qudum* (Arrival):

- *Idhtiba'a* (Uncovering right shoulders) for men.
- *Raml* (Haste walking) for men.

**Important:**

*These two acts are neither required nor recommended during other Tawafs*



# After Tawaf

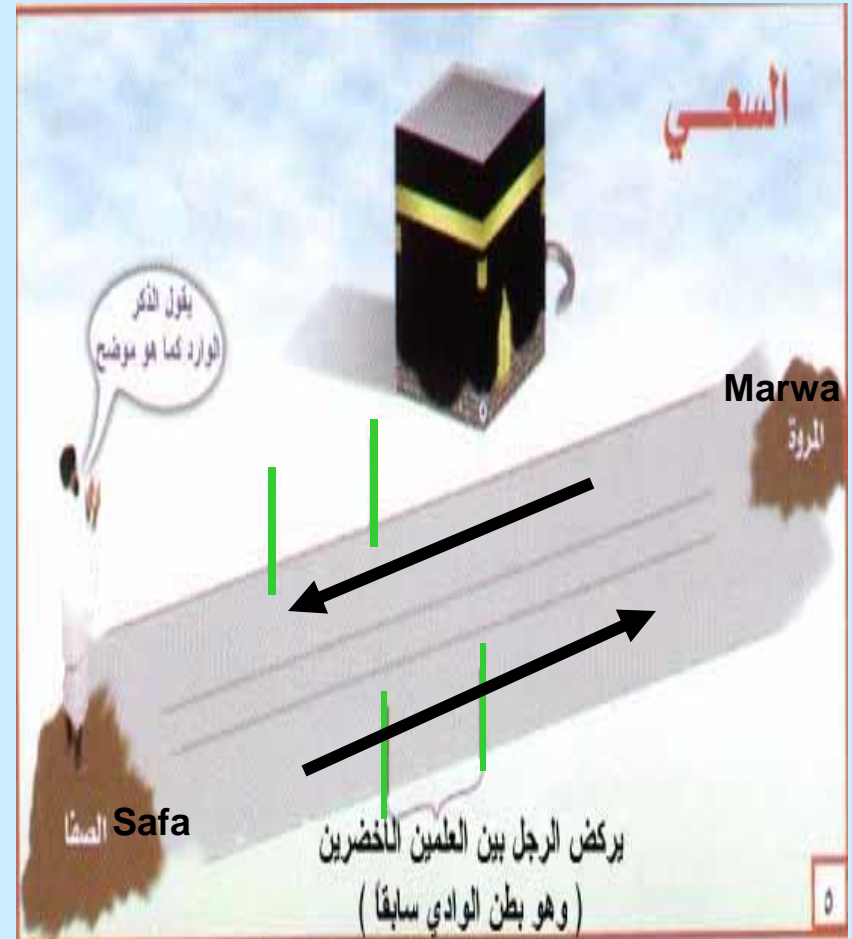
- Make Dua'
- Pray two Raka'ahs behind Maqam Ibrahim (or anywhere else in the Masjid). Always face the Ka'abah!!
- Recite Surat Al Kafirun in the 1<sup>st</sup> rak'ah and Ikhlas in the 2<sup>nd</sup> after Fatihah.
- Drink from Zamzam
- Zamzam is available in coolers around the Mosque



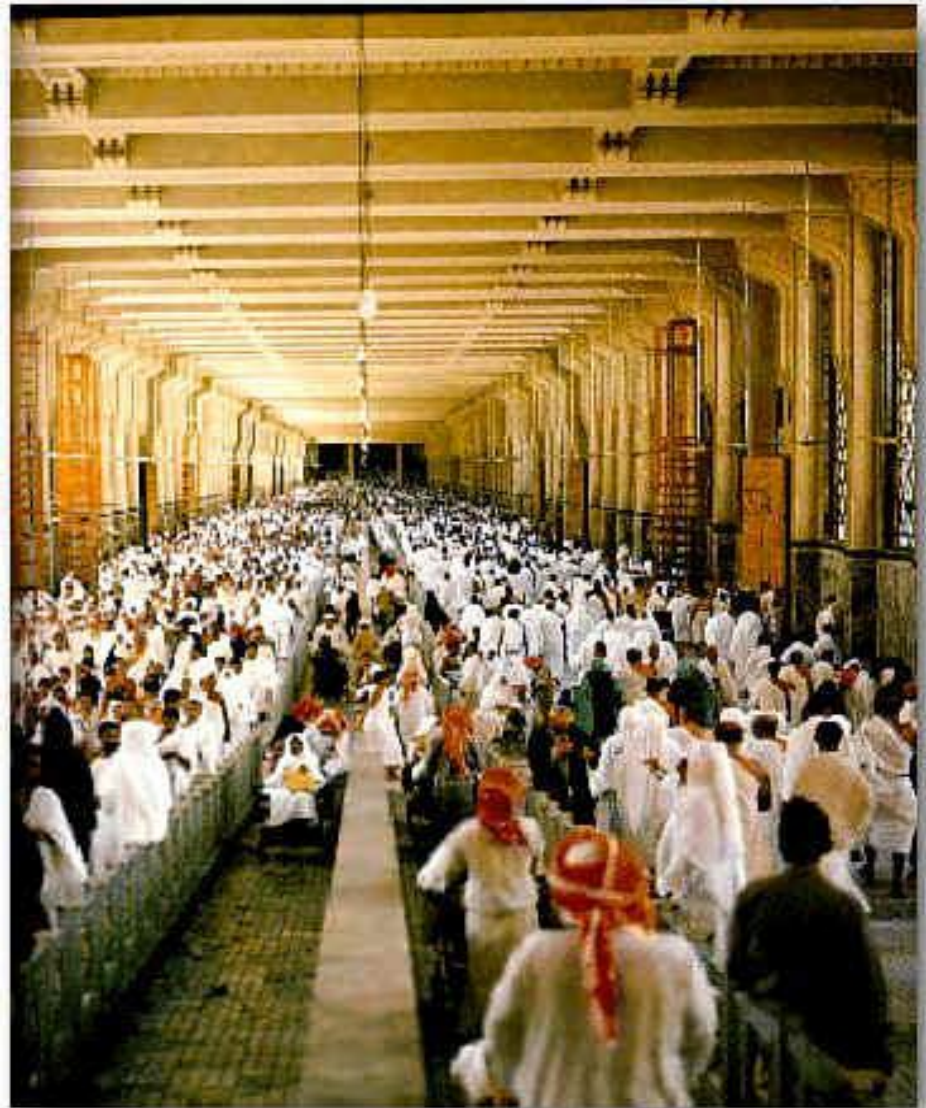


# SAY

- Upon Safaa Recite verse #2 / 158
- Face the Ka'ba and make takbeer and Supplications.
- Walk between Safa and Marwah in normal speed.
- Speed up but do not run (men only) between the two green marks.
- Starts with Safa and ends with Marwah.
- Seven times only where from Safa to Marwah counts as one round and vise versa.



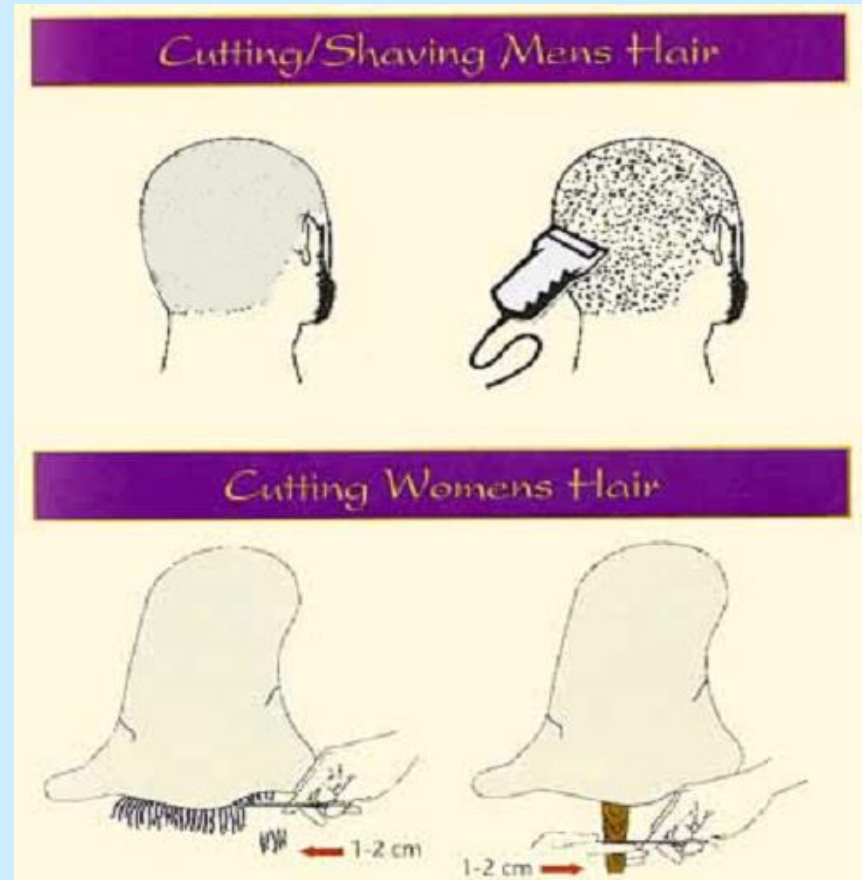
# SAY





# Mutamatti' now shaves or Shortens hair

- Halq (shaving) is for men only.
- For men, *halq* (shaving) is preferred to *taqseer* (Haircut).
- Women shorten their hair only.
- Men when shortening their hair, they must do so for the whole head.
- Women shorten only the end of their hair or braids.



# The Color Codes

**Rukn  
(Pillar)**

**It is essential,  
if you Miss it,  
Hajj is invalid**

**Your Hajj must  
be repeated  
In another year**

**Wajib (Duty)  
(Obligation)**

**It is a requirement  
For Hajj  
To be correct**

**If you miss it,  
You must  
Sacrifice for Hajj  
to be complete**

**Sunnah  
(Voluntary)**

**It is highly  
recommended  
For hajj's  
completeness**

**If you miss it,  
Your Hajj is  
Valid & correct**

# First Day of Hajj (8<sup>th</sup> Dhul Hijjah) Yaum At-Tarwiyah

**Mutamatti'  
Put On Ihram**

**Mutamatti' declares Hajj  
intention**

**As for the Mufrid and  
Qaarin did not take their  
Ihraam off and do not need  
to declare intention again**

**Recite Talbiah Frequently**

**Go to Mina Before Zuhr**

**Pray Zuhr, Asr, Maghrib and Isha in Mina  
(prayers shortened but not combined)**

**Stay in Mina overnight**

**First Day of Hajj is Complete**

# Second Day of Hajj (9<sup>Th</sup> of Dhul Hijjah) (The Day of Arafah) FARD

You are in mina

**Go to Arafah**

After Sunrise

Pray Zuhr and Asr in Arafah  
At the time of Zuhr

Stay in Arafah till  
after Sunset

After Sunset Go to Muzadilifah

Pick 7, 49 or 70 Pebbles

Pray Maghrib and Isha in Muzdalifah

Stay overnight in Muzdalifah

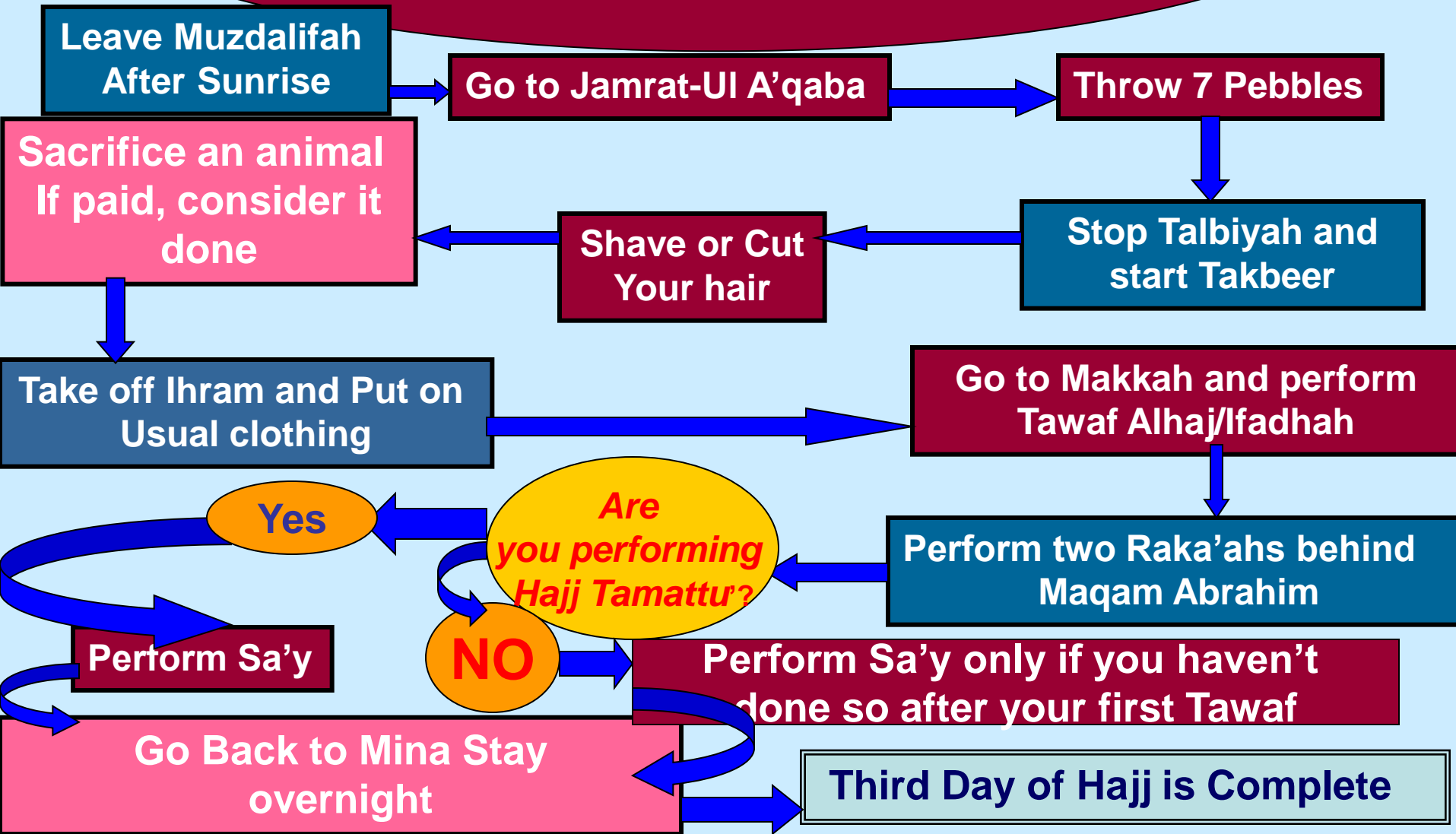
Second Day of Hajj is Complete

# Jamarat Size and Jamarat Basin

- Stones Size: —————→
- Rami (Stoning) Jamrat Al Aqabah in the Day of Sacrifice is a (*Wajib*).
- The remaining stoning is *Wajib* (mandatory).



# Third Day of Hajj (10<sup>th</sup> of Dhul Hijjah) (The Day of Sacrifice)





# Jamarat Layout



# The Color Codes

<b>Rukn (Pillar)</b>	<b>Wajib (Duty) (Obligation)</b>	<b>Sunnah (Voluntary)</b>
<b>It is essential, if you Miss it, Hajj is invalid</b>	<b>It is a requirement For Hajj To be correct</b>	<b>It is highly recommended For hajj's completeness</b>
<b>Your Hajj must be repeated In another year</b>	<b>If you miss it, You must Sacrifice for Hajj to be complete</b>	<b>If you miss it, Your Hajj is Valid &amp; correct</b>

# Fourth Day of Hajj (11<sup>Th</sup> of Dhul Hijjah) (Yawmul-Tashriq)

You are in Mina



Go to First Jamrah (Al Oola)  
Throw seven pebbles

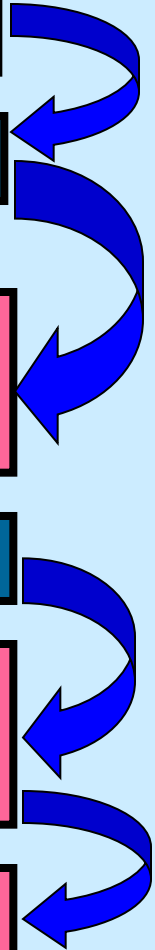
Go to the side, turn to the Qibla and make supplications

Go to Second Jamrah (Al Wusta)  
Throw seven pebbles

Go to the side, turn to the Qibla and make supplications

Go to Third Jamrah (Al Aqabah)  
Throw seven pebbles

Go to your place of stay



**Fifth Day of Hajj**  
**(12<sup>Th</sup> of Dhul Hijjah)**  
**(Yawmul-Tashriq #2)**

**You are in Mina**

**Go to First Jamrah (Al OOIA)  
Through seven pebbles**

**Go to the side, turn to the Qibla and make supplications**

**Go to Second Jamrah (Al Wusta)  
Throw seven pebbles**

**Go to the side, turn to the Qibla and make supplications**

**Go to Third Jamrah (Al Aqabah)  
Throw seven pebbles**

**Leave MINA before Maghrib or stay for one more day**

**Last Day of Hajj**  
**(13<sup>Th</sup> of Dhul Hijjah)**  
**(Yawmul-Tashriq #3)**

**You are in Mina**

**Go to First Jamrah (Al OOIA)  
Through seven pebbles**

**Go to the side, turn to the Qibla and make supplications**

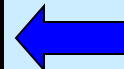
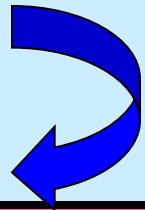
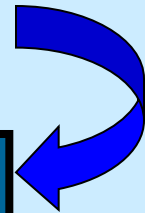
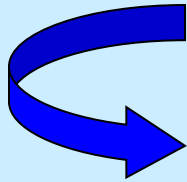
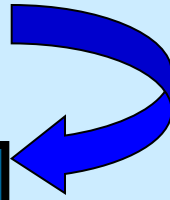
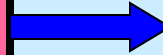
**Go to Second Jamrah (Al Wusta)  
Through seven pebbles**

**Go to the side, turn to the Qibla and make supplications**

**Go to Third Jamrah (Al Aqabah), Throw  
seven pebbles**

**Make Tawaf ul Wada' (Farewell Tawaf)  
Immediately before you leave Makkah**

**Leave MINA to Makkah**



# **Spiritual Aspects of Hajj**

# Internalization of Hajj Acts

- Understanding of the essence of Ibadah:
- Ikhlas (sincerity, submission and devotion).
- Longing for being in worship and in the presence of Allah
- Determination to change your life style
- Severing forbidden relations, associations and affiliations
- Ending forbidden practices and traditions

# The Hereafter

- When purchasing Iharam, remember the shrouds
- When leaving, remember departing this world
- When at Arafah, remember the land and time of resurrection
- When leaving Arafah, remember the al Hashr (people driven to their reckoning)



# Things to remember

- When entering the Miqat
- When starting Ihram and talbiyah
- When entering Makkah
- When seeing the haram and the Ka'abah
- When making Tawaf
- When making sa'y
- When at A'rafah
- When stoning jamarat
- When making the sacrifice
- When visiting the Prophet (saw) and Madinah

# Madinah

**Visiting the Prophet  
(PBUH) and the Masjid  
of the Prophet (SAW)  
is highly  
recommended.**



# Visiting the grave of the Prophet

- Lower your voice.
- Say “assalamu alaika ya Rasoula Allah”
- Acknowledge his service to his Ummah and his trustworthiness in conveying the message.
- Pray to Allah to reward him highly for his dedication.
- Pray that Allah grant you his shafa’a (intercession)
- Move to the right, say salam to Abi Bakr, acknowledge his role in support of Islam and of the Prophet and make Dua’ for him.
- Move to the right and say the same for Umar.



# Masjid Quba'a

**It is sunnah to visit  
the Masjid of Quba'  
and pray there.**





# Burial Sites

It is recommended to visit Al-Baqe'e and the Uhud Martyrs, greeting them and praying for them.



السلام عليكم أهل الديار من المؤمنين والمسلمين  
وإننا إن شاء الله بكم لاحقون نسأل الله لنا ولكم العافية

**Peace be upon you O' inhabitants of  
these homes of the believers and the  
Muslims;**

**And,**

**We shall join you, in shaa' Allaah**

**We ask Allah the pardon and security for  
us and for you**

- Islamic Cultural Foundation Of America (Masjid Al-Muhajireen Wal-Ansar ) is a 501 {c3} New York State tax exempt multi-service worship center,
- The mission of ICFA is to build a Muslim community in Staten Island with an Islamic center where both children and adults can learn about Islam. The accomplishment of this mission relies on **You** as a **genuine Donor**.  
Bare in mind that we already started this project with the minimum we have, Now more than ever we need you to help us finalize it.
- Today's **Masjids** are our '**Noah's Arch**', and every single **Muslim** needs to **participate** in them in anyway shape or form because the tides are rising.
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